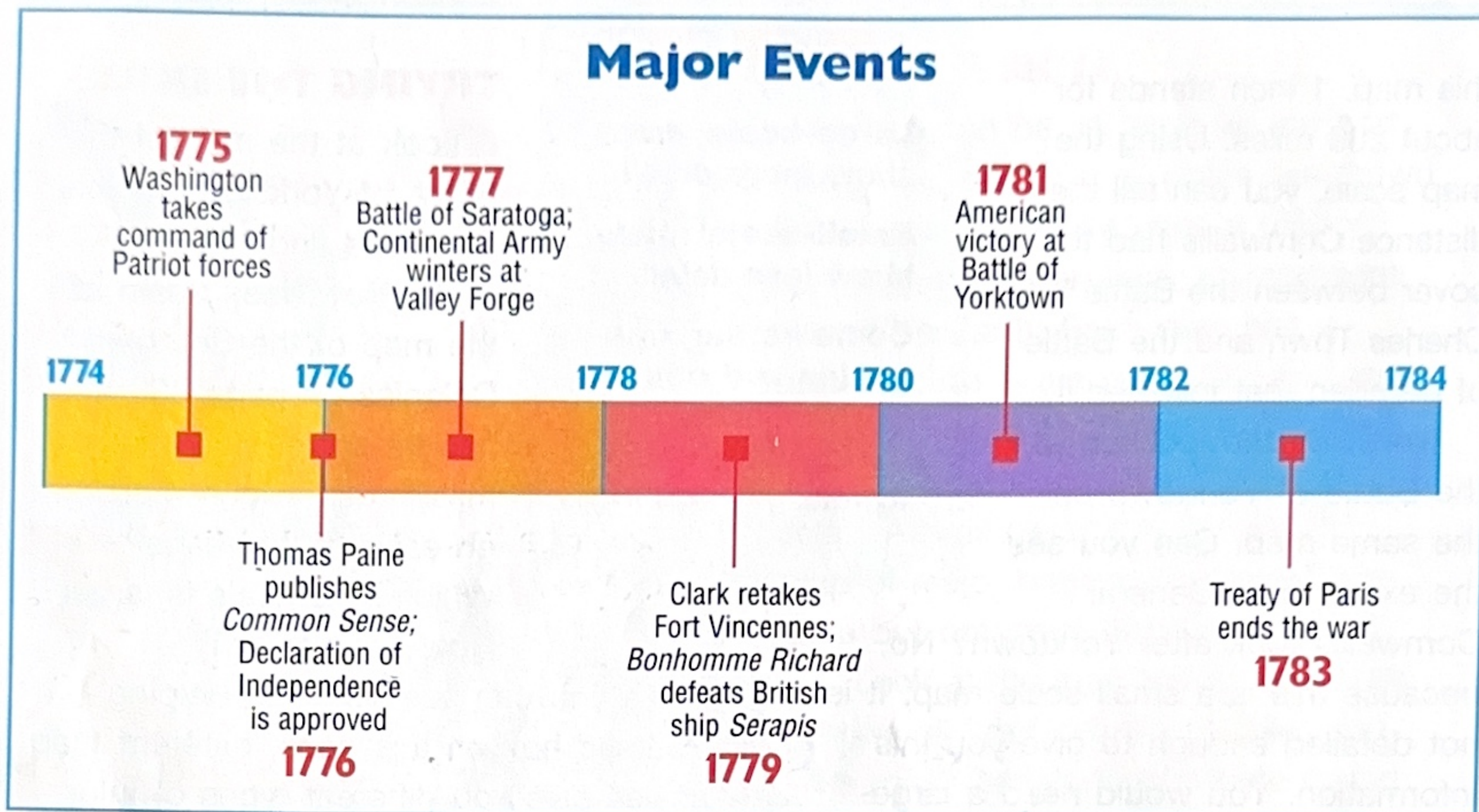


CHAPTER 12 REVIEW



THINKING ABOUT VOCABULARY

Number a paper from 1 to 10. Beside each number write the term that best completes the sentence.

Continental Army	mercenary
Declaration of Independence	Patriot
large-scale map	Second Continental Congress
Loyalist	traitor
map scale	Treaty of Paris

- Colonists cheered the delegates of the _____ when they met in May 1775.
- A _____ was someone who helped the fight for independence.
- A _____ is a soldier paid to fight for another country.
- If your map shows great detail of a small area, it is a _____.
- Jefferson wrote the _____ in 1776.

- Britain agreed to the colonies' independence in the _____ in 1783.
- You must look at the _____ to calculate real distances on a map.
- John Adams named George Washington as commander in chief of the _____.
- King George III thought anyone who helped the colonies was a _____.
- One out of three colonists was a _____, or remained loyal to Britain.

THINKING ABOUT FACTS

- Why was *Common Sense* important to the cause of independence?
- Why did the issue of slavery come up during the American Revolution?
- What advantages did the Patriots have?
- How did Bernardo de Gálvez help the Patriot cause?
- Use the time line. What happened in 1781?

THINK AND WRITE

WRITING A DIALOGUE

Write a dialogue. Have a Loyalist and a Patriot give their opinions about the American Revolution.

WRITING A SPEECH

Suppose George Washington asked you to help him inspire his troops during the bitter winter at Valley Forge. Write a speech for him to make to his soldiers.

WRITING A NEWSPAPER ARTICLE

Write an article to describe a battle in this chapter. Include dates, events, and key people. Write a headline for it.

APPLYING GEOGRAPHY SKILLS

COMPARING MAPS

Answer these questions to practice comparing maps with different scales.

1. What is a map scale?
2. What is the difference between large-scale and small-scale maps?
3. How do you decide whether to use a large-scale map or a small-scale map?
4. Look at the map on page 336. What is the distance between Yorktown and Savannah?
5. What kind of information could you see on a large-scale map of Savannah that is not on this map?

Summing Up the Chapter

Copy the main idea map. Then review the chapter to help you complete the map. Choose two of the events shown on the map. For each, write the answer to the question "Why was this event important?"

